# Philadelphia University <br> Department of Basic Sciences 

## Exam 1

Set Theory

1. Draw the truth table for the following proposition.

$$
((p \Longleftrightarrow q) \vee \neg r) \rightarrow q
$$

2. Find the elements of each given set.
(a) $\{1,3,4,5,7\} \oplus\{1,2,4,5,6\}$
(b) $\{1,2,4,5,6\}-\{2,4,5,7\}$
(c) $\left\{x \in \mathbb{Z} \mid x^{2} \leq 9\right\} \cap \mathbb{N}$
(d) $\{X \in P(\{2,3,4\})||X|=2\}$
3. Use direct proof to prove that if $x$ is an odd number, then $(x-2)^{3}$ is also odd.
4. Use contrapositive to prove that if $x^{2}+5$ is an irrational number, then $x+5$ is also irrational.
5. Prove that the product of two integers is even if and only if one of them is even.
