## Philadelphia University

## Department of Basic Sciences

1. Alia is using RSA cryptosystem with $n=253=11 \cdot 23$ and $j=17$. Bilal sends her the number $s=010$. What is the message $m$ ?
2. Suppose $n=19109=p q$ and we know that $\phi(n)=18816$. Find $p, q$ using quadratic formula.
3. Suppose $n=16781=p q$ and we know that $p, q$ are close to each other. Find $p, q$ using Fermat Factorization method.
4. Use Divisibility Tests with $n=3517281383$ for checking a factor of
(a) 3
(b) 7
(c) 11
(d) 37
5. Given an integer $n$, remove the right-most digit, say $u$, and denote what remains by $t$. Then $13 \mid n$ if and only if $13 \mid t+4 u$.
(a) Illustrate this theorem with $n=1604928$.
(b) Prove the theorem.
