## Department of Basic Sciences - Philadelphia University

## Exam 1

Graph Theory
02-04-2017
Part I. (1 point each) Write short answer.

1. The degree sequence of $G$ is $(4,3,2,1,1,1)$. Find the degree sequence of $\bar{G}$.
2. The degree sequence $(5,4,4,3,3,2,1)$ is graphical. True or false?
(A) True
(B) False
3. Given the incidence matrix $Z$ of a graph, find the adjacency matrix $A$.

$$
Z=\left[\begin{array}{lllll}
1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0
\end{array}\right]
$$

4. Which degree sequence comes from a tree? (Circle one answer.)
(A) $4,4,3,2,1,1,1$
(B) $4,3,2,2,1,1,1$
(C) $4,3,1,1,1,1,1$
(D) none of these
5. Which graph is self-complementary? (Circle one answer.)
(A)


(C)

(D) none of these
6. Which graph contains $C_{5}$ ? (Circle one answer.)
(A) $C_{6}$
(B) $K_{2,3}$
(C) $P_{6}$
(D) none of these
7. Find the the minimal spanning tree (MST) and its value.

8. Which graph $G$ is connected and $\bar{G}$ is also connected? (Circle one answer.)
(A) $P_{3}$
(B) $K_{5}$
(C) $K_{3,3}$
(D) none of these
9. A tree with more than 1 vertex must have at least 2 leaves. True or false?
(A) True
(B) False
10. A connected regular graph has 17 edges. Find the number of vertices.
11. Which graph is cyclic and contains a bridge? (Circle one answer.)
(A) $K_{1,5}$
(B) $K_{3,3}$
(C) $C_{6}$
(D) none of these

Part II. (3 points each) Write complete solution.
12. Draw 4 non-isomorphic trees with 6 vertices.
13. Find the number of spanning trees for the given labeled graph.

14. Let $G$ be a tree. Prove that if $G$ is self-complementary, then $G \approx P_{4}$.

