## PHILADELPHIA UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

## Graph Theory

9 - 5 - 2006

Each problem is worth 4 points.

- 1. Find a formula for the diameters of  $K_n, K_{m,n}, P_n$ , and  $C_n$  for  $n \ge 3$ .
- 2. Given the incidence matrix I of a graph G, find the adjacency and distance matrices of G.

$$I = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

3. Given the adjacency matrix A of G, find the number of triangles contained in G.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

 Solve the Chinese Postman Problem for this graph (a) without the weights and (b) with the weights.



- 5. (a) Use Dijkstra's Algorithm to find the shortest distance from A to B.
  - (b) Find two Hamiltonian cycles in the graph and calculate the weights.



-Amin Witno

## Exam 2